

EUROPEAN DEFENCE FUND

European Defence Fund 2025

Ljubljana, 6 March

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Policy Officer, DG DEFIS A.2 EDF Implementation – Programming and SME support



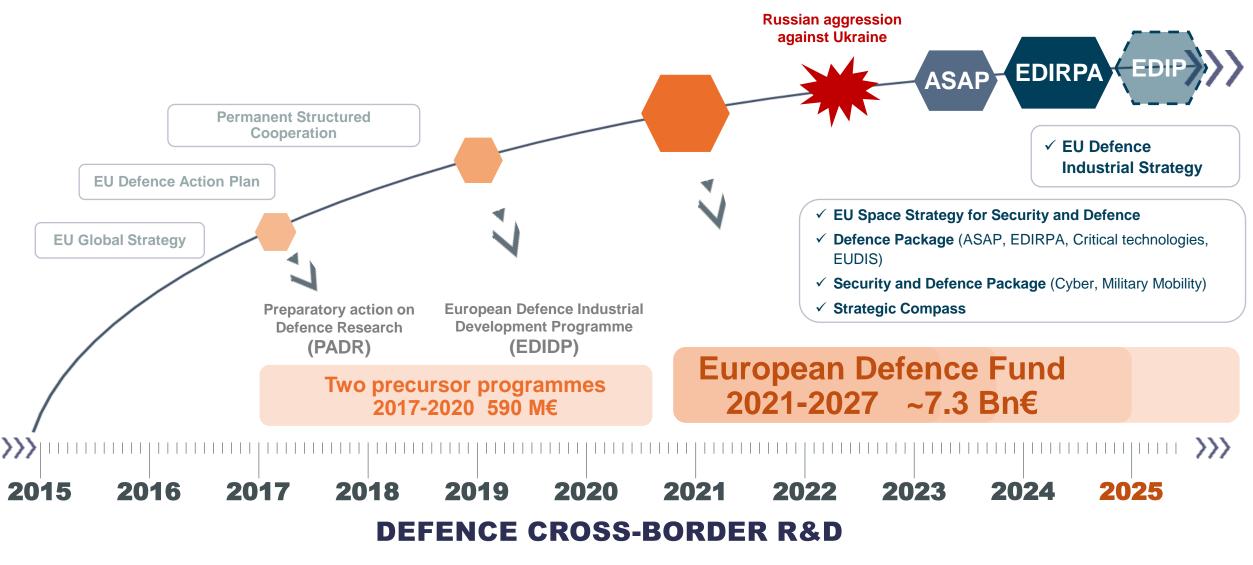


- **Background and general overview of EDF**
- **EDF Work programme 2025 : details of the calls**
- **Submission & Evaluation processes**
- **EDF** supporting actions
- **Q&A**



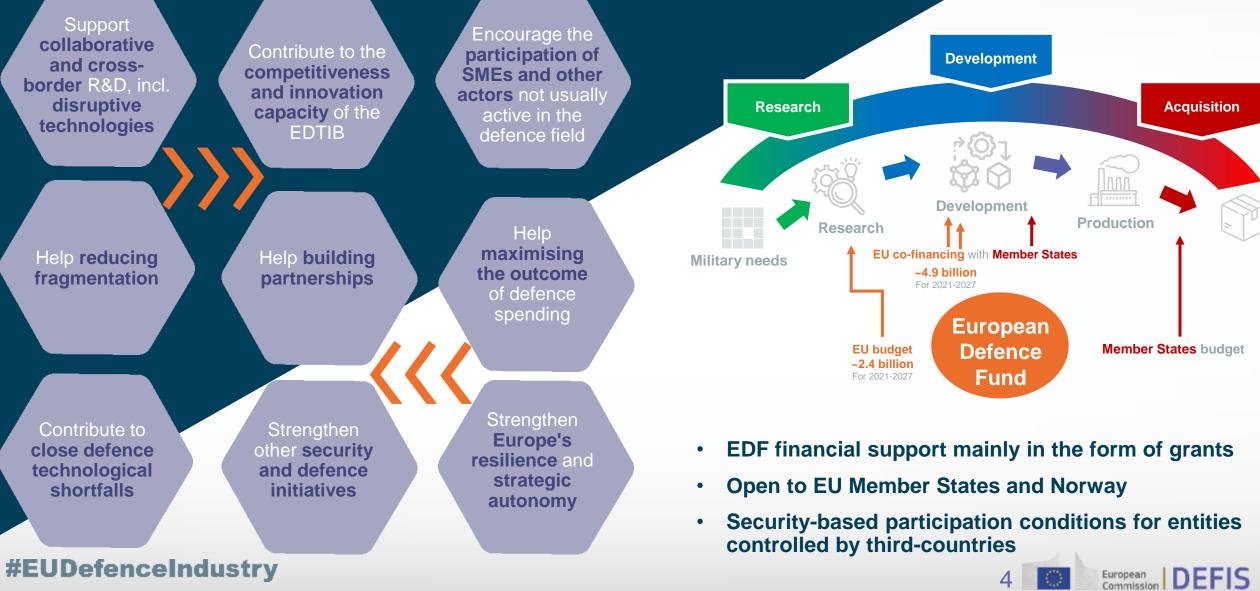


Ramping-up EU's collaborative approach to defence investment





European Defence Fund : The EU defence R&D programme



EDF Categories of Actions Addressed by annual work programmes & calls for proposals





Medical response, CBRN & human factors



Information superiority









Digital transformation



Energy resilience & environmental transition



Materials and components



#EUDefenceIndustry



Air combat



Air and Missile defence



Ground combat



Force protection and mobility



Naval combat



Underwater warfare



Simulation and training

Disruptive technologies

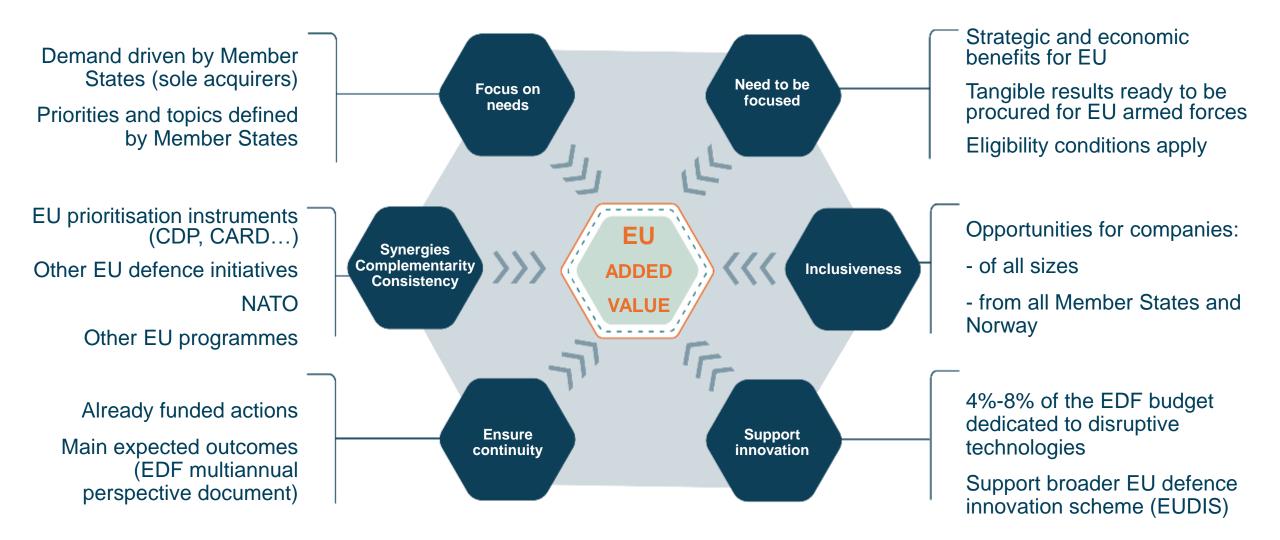
categories



Innovative defence technologies (SMEs)



General principles governing implementation



European

Commission

DEFIS

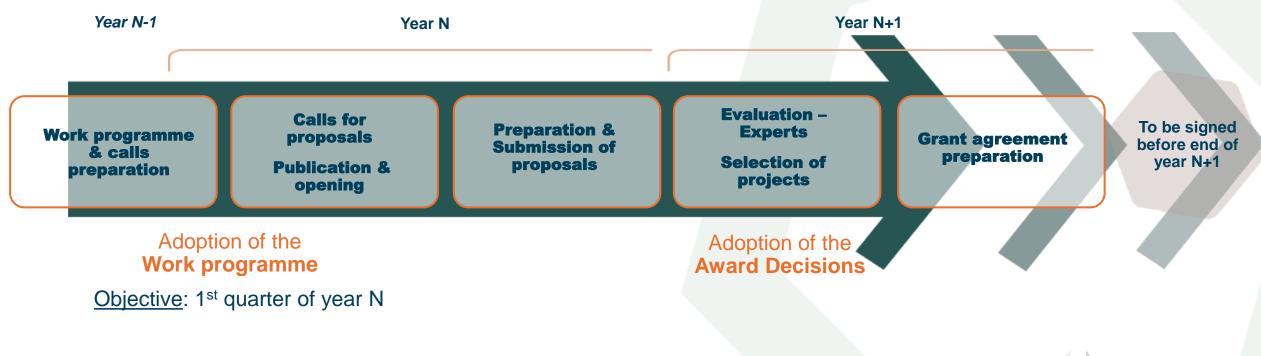


Annual work programmes and calls for proposals + indicative multiannual perspective



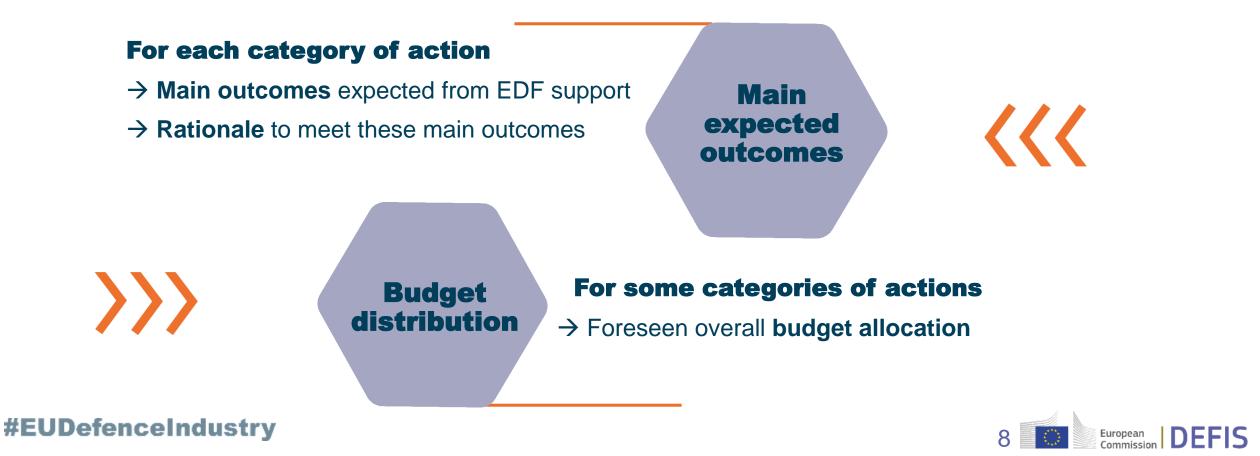
European Commission

Member States ("EDF Programme Committee") to validate the annual **work programme** (WP) and the **selection of projects** (awards) to be funded following the calls for proposals



EDF Multiannual perspective

- Indicative document (no commitment) prepared and reviewed each year in line with annual work programmes
- Presents a longer-term perspective than annual work programmes → Predictability
- Introduces the expected collective landing zone in terms of outcomes → Visibility and output orientation
- Supports coordination between Member States/Norway and industries



EU funding rates: Research vs Development

- EDF is an activity-based programme: actions are composed of different activities financed at different rates.
- Funding rate mechanism with bonuses to incentivise participation of SMEs and mid-caps, synergies with other EU initiatives and co-financing (leverage effect).

Activity type	EU funding rate
Generating knowledge	100%
Integrating knowledge	100%
Studies	100%
Design	100%

RESEARCH

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Activity type	EU baseline funding rate	BONUS	EU maximur funding rate
Integrating knowledge	65%		100%
Studies	90%		100%
Design	65%		100%
Prototyping	20%		55%
Testing	45%		80%
Qualification	70%		80%
Certification	70%		80%
Increasing efficiency	65%		100%

DEVELOPMENT



The bonus system: for development actions

CONDITION FOR APPLICATION	VALUE OF THE BONUS		
PESCO Bonus			
Action developed in context of the Permanent Structured Cooperation (PESCO)	+10% for all activities in the action		
'Mid-cap' bonus			
% eligible costs allocated to 'Midcaps' established in the EU (or NO) ≥ 15%	+10% for the activity		
SME Bonus			
% eligible costs allocated to 'SMEs' established in the EU (or NO) ≥ 10%	% of eligible costs allocated to ' non cross-border SMEs ' established in the EU or NO (maximum 5%) + 2 x % of eligible costs allocated to ' cross-border SMEs ' established in the EU or NO		



EUDIS

FIVE EUDIS INNOVATION TRACKS



CHALLENGE YOUR IDEA

27 M€

Defence Hackathon

One Technological Challenge (Digital transformation)

EMPOWER SMEs

115 M€

- Open SME R&D calls (67 M€)
- Research calls for disruptive technologies (43 M€)
- Business coaching for grant receivers (1.6 M€)
- Business Accelerator & Matchmaking (3.2 M€)



#EUDefenceIndustry

ACCELERATE YOUR INNOVATION 84 M€

Ground / Protection & Mobility selected consortia invite individual SMEs and start-ups for targeted acceleration services



IMPROVE ACCESS TO FINANCE 20 M€

• Defence Equity Facility, implemented by the European Investment Fund

European Commission

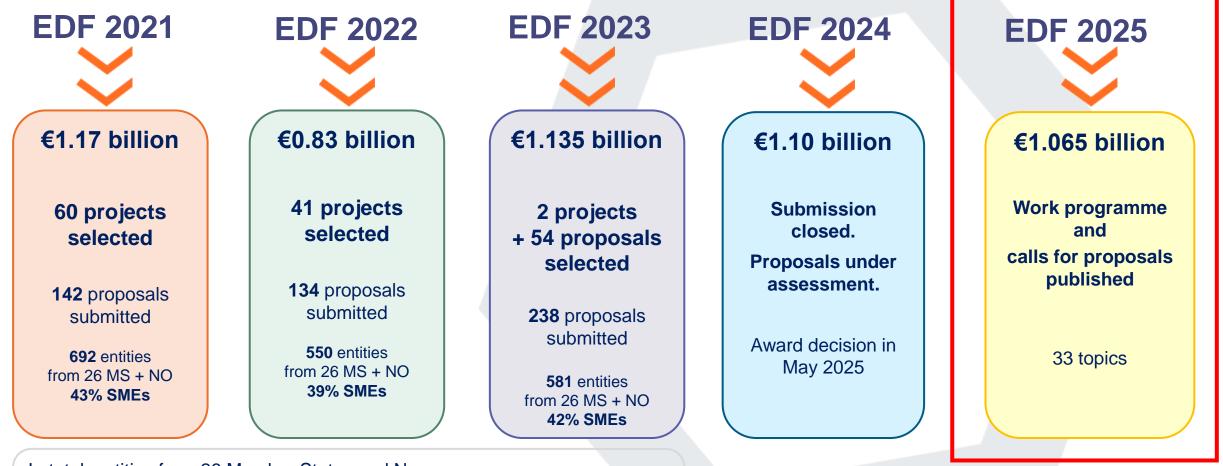
DEFIS



MIGRATE YOUR INNOVATION FROM CIVIL TO DEFENCE 89 M€

- Cyber (20 M€)
- Space (49 M€)
- Energy-Environment (20 M€)

EDF in perspective



In total, entities from 26 Member States and Norway. On average:

- 17 entities from 8 Member States/Norway involved in a single project
- 19% of overall budget allocated to SMEs



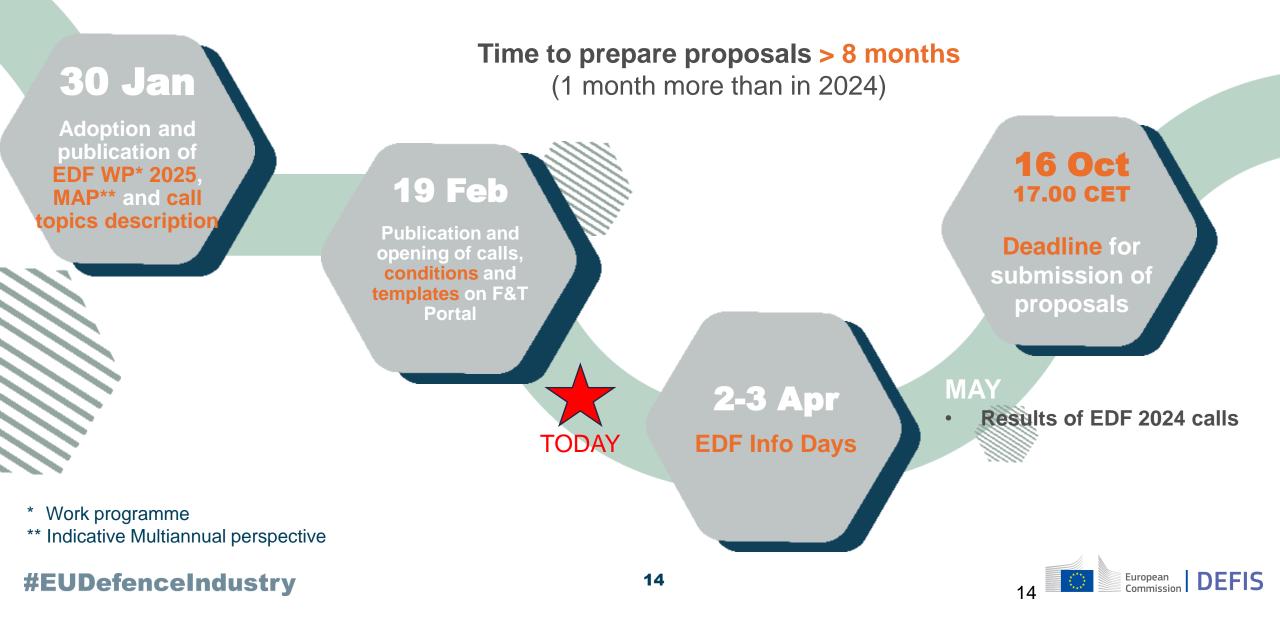
EUROPEAN DEFENCE FUND 2025

- Background and general overview of EDF
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- **Q&A**





EDF WP and calls 2025: milestones



EDF 2025 Call structure

Type of Action and **Type of Model Grant Agreement** as central elements in Work Programme structuring (*e-grants*)

Type of Action	 EDF-RA: European Defence Fund - Research Action EDF-LS-RA: European Defence Fund - Lump Sum-Research Action EDF-DA: European Defence Fund - Development Action EDF-LS-DA: European Defence Fund - Lump sum-Development Action EDF-RA-SGA: European Defence Fund - Specific Grant Agreement*
	• EDF-CSA - Coordination and support action
Type of Model	 EDF-AG: European Defence Fund - Action Grant

EDF-AG-LS: European Defence Fund - Action Grant-Lump Sum

*SGA awarded without call for proposals in relation to an existing Framework Partnership Agreement (FPA)

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Grant

Agreement

9 competitive calls

EDF-2025-RA EDF-2025-LS-RA-SI (Spin-in) EDF-2025-LS-RA-CHALLENGE EDF-2025-LS-RA-DIS (Disruptive) EDF-2025-LS-RA-SMERO EDF-2025-DA EDF-2025-DA-SI EDF-2025-LS-DA-SME EDF-2025-LS-DA-SME

2 invitation-based

EDF-2025-RA-SGA (EDF-2022-FPA-MCBRN-MCM)

EDF-2025-DA-SGA (EDF-2022-FPA-MCBRN-MCM)



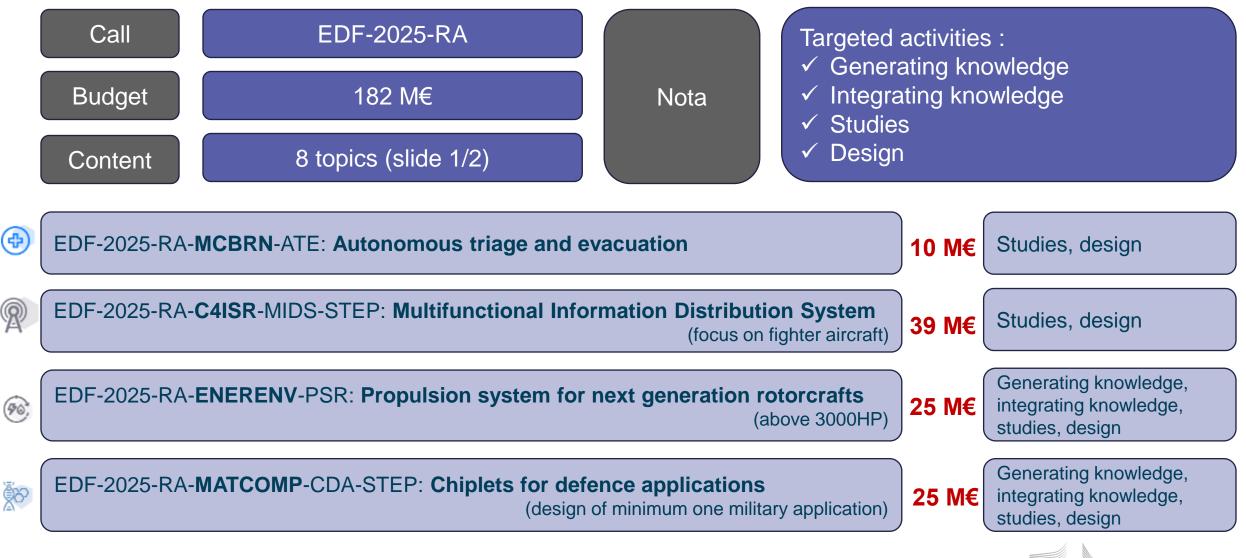
EDF Topic Structure

- Each proposal shall be submitted <u>against one topic</u>
- Each topic is structured in sections
 - Objectives (General/Specific)
 - o Scope
 - Types of activities (*)
 - Functional requirements
 - Expected impact

- Context setting and description of problem/shortfall to be solved/addressed (capability, technology, operational,...)
- $Mandatory \text{ unless otherwise specified in the text} \rightarrow Eligibility of the action$
- Compliance evaluated in award criteria

(*) Article 10(3) of EDF regulation: a) generating knowledge; b) integrating knowledge; c) studies; d) design;
e) prototyping; f) testing; g) qualification; h) certification; i) increasing efficiency



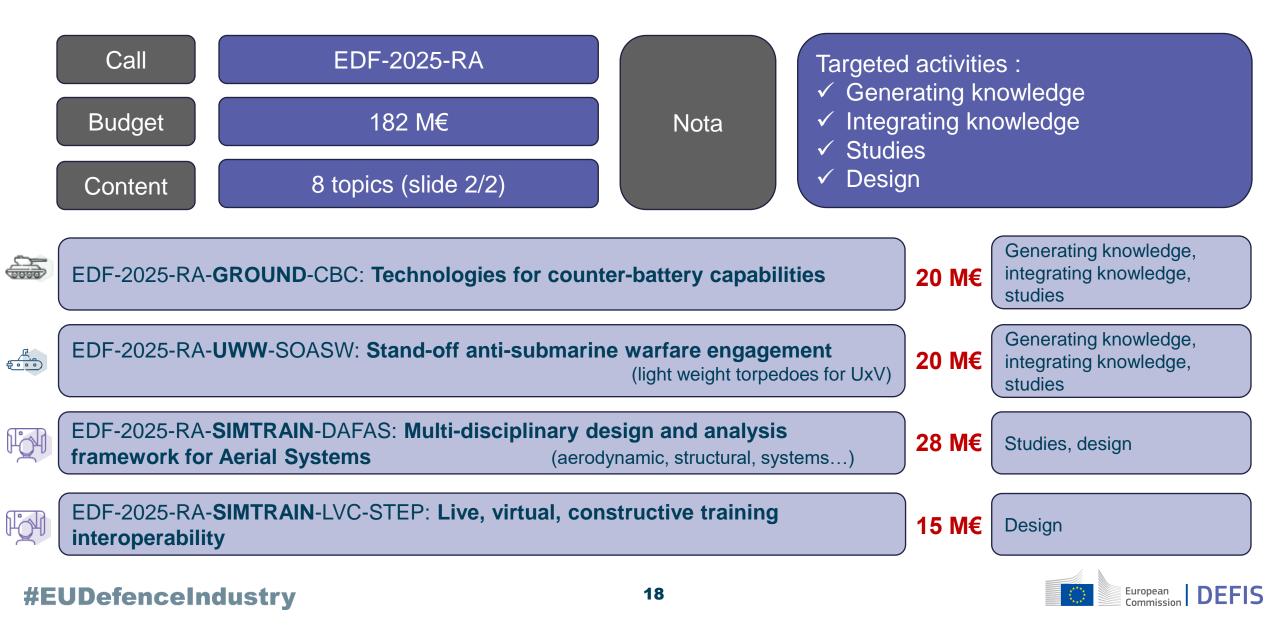


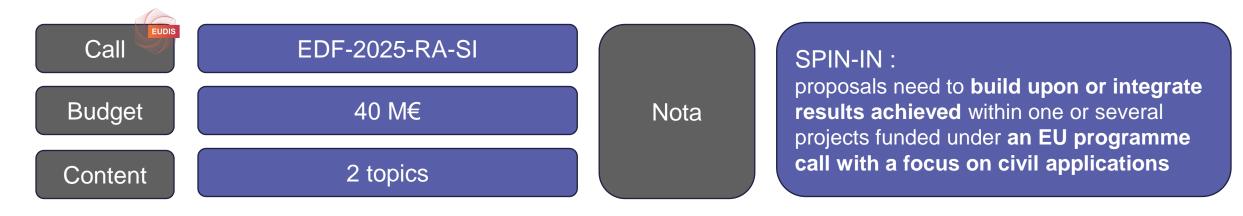
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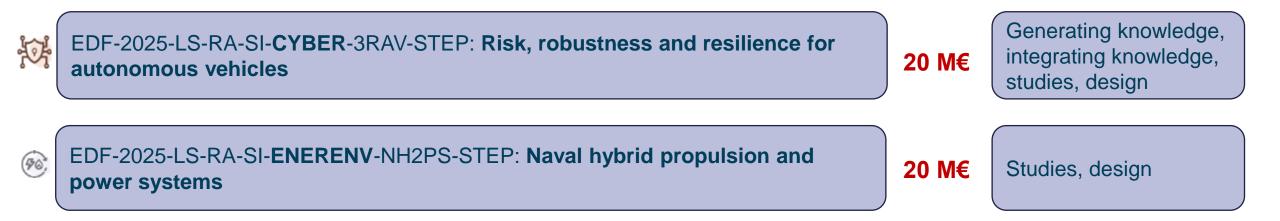
European

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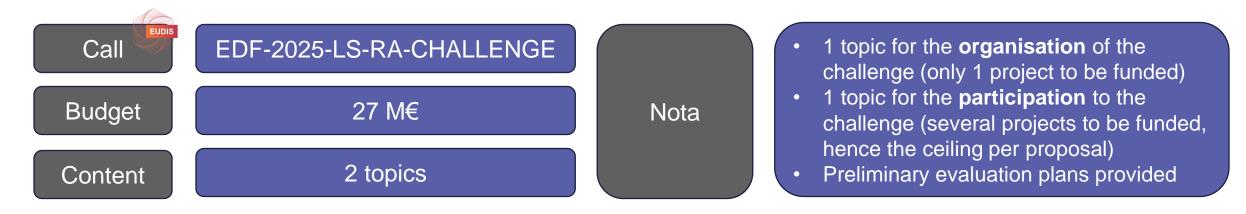
DFFIS

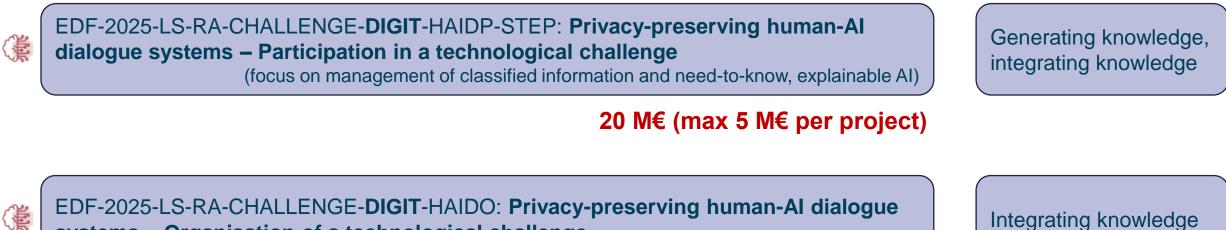










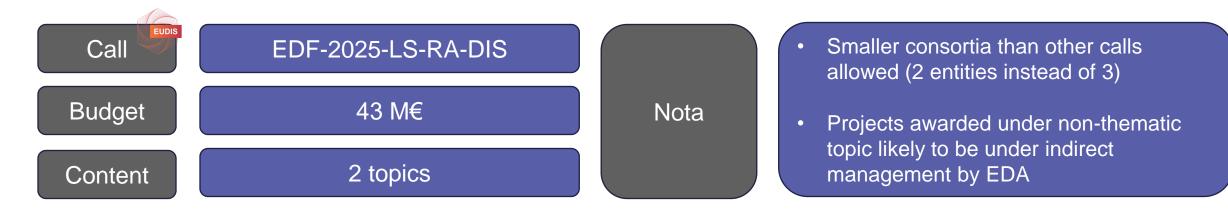


systems – Organisation of a technological challenge

Integrating knowledge

7 M€







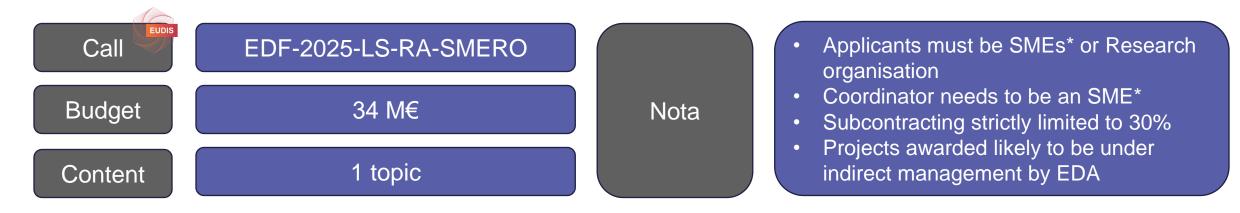


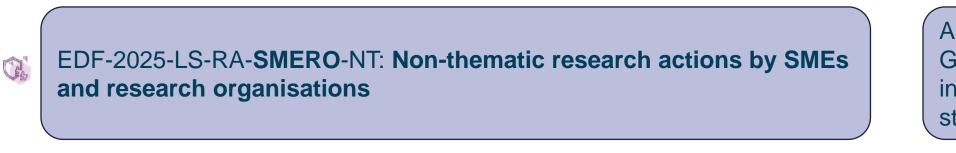
EDF-2025-LS-RA-DIS-NT: Non-thematic research actions targeting disruptive technologies for defence

20 M€ (max 4 M€ per project)

Generating knowledge







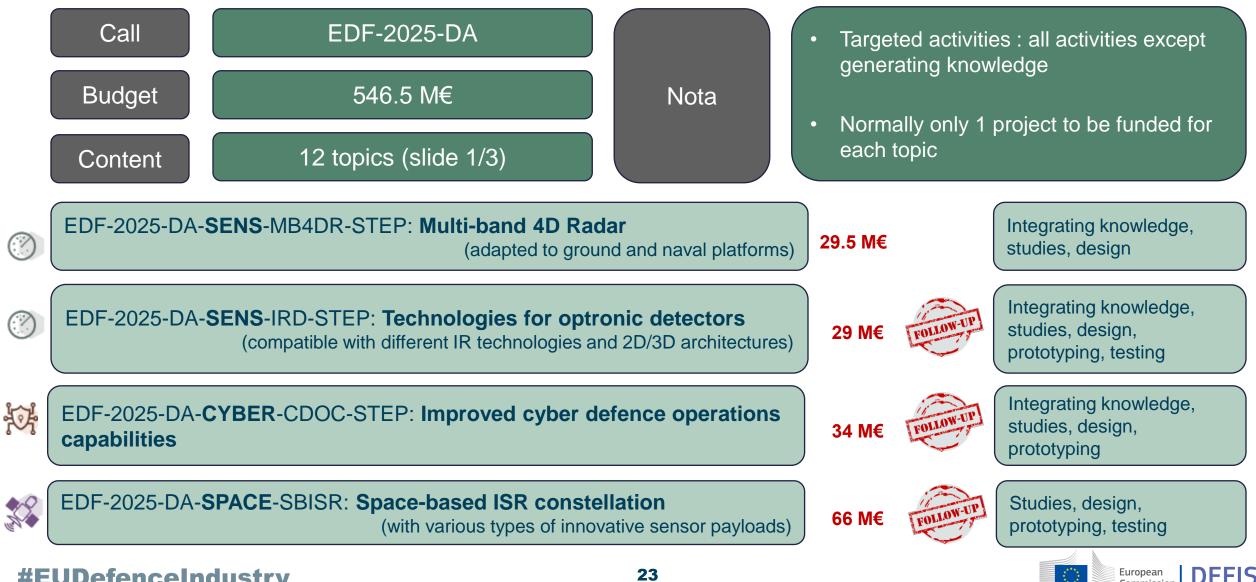
34 M€ (max 4 M€ per project)

Any of :

Generating knowledge, integrating knowledge, studies, design

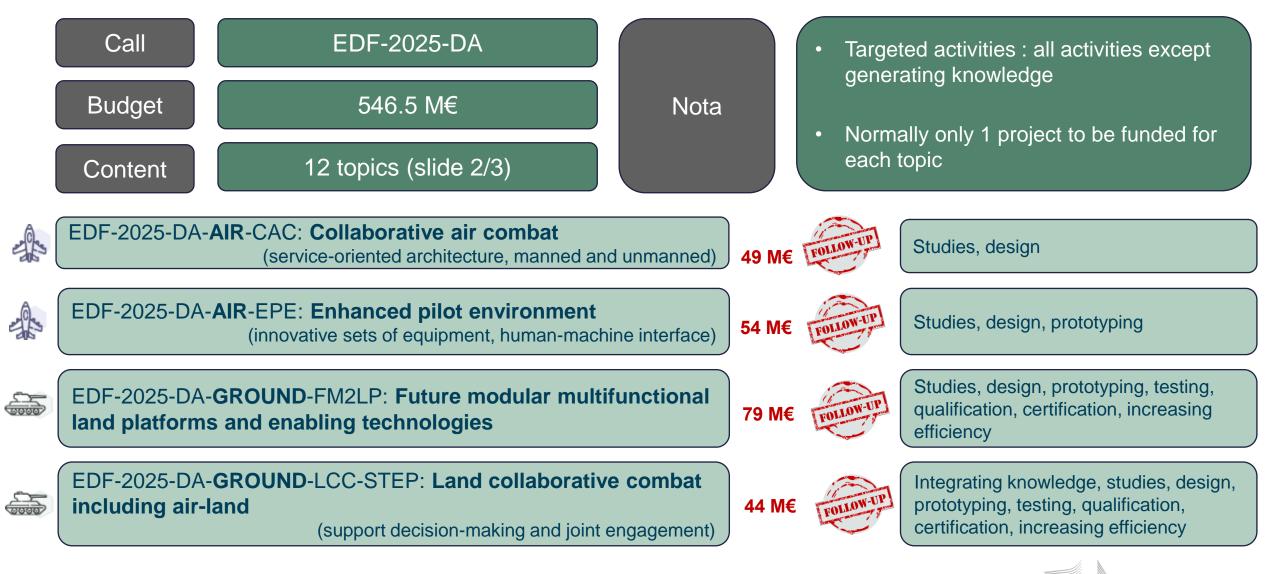
> * within the meaning of EU Recommendation 2003/361





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Commission

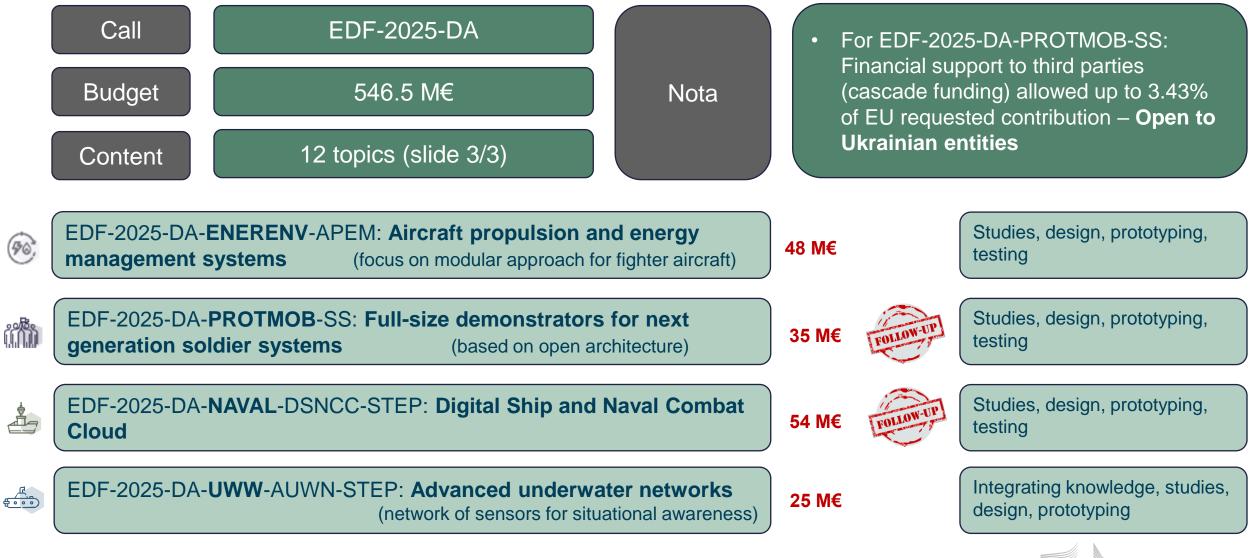


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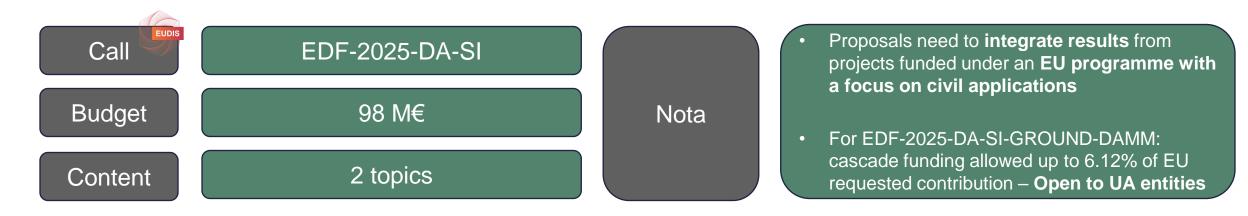


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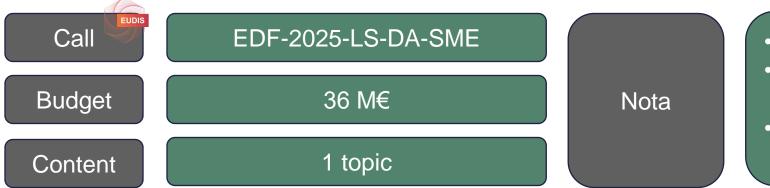
Commission

DFFIS





49 M€ (max 9.8 M€ per project)



Applicants must be SMEs*

- Subcontracting strictly limited to 30%
- Projects awarded likely to be under indirect management by EDA

EDF-2025-LS-DA-SME-NT: Non-thematic development actions by SMEs

36 M€ (max 6 M€ per project)

Any of :

Integrating knowledge, studies, design, prototyping, testing, qualification, certification, increasing efficiency

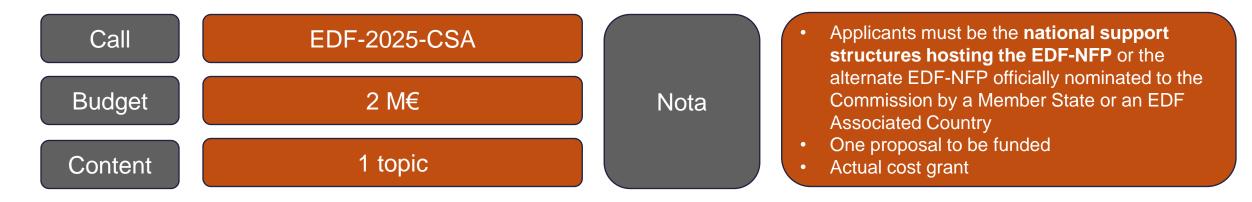
> * within the meaning of EU Recommendation 2003/361



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C.

Coordination and support action







EDF Work Programme 2025 EUR ~1.065 billion

33 topics	Now open for proposals : refer to publishe	ed calls		Deadline	e for submission: 16 Oct 2025 17.00 CET	
Medical Response	 SGA under FPA on medical countermeasures SGA under FPA on medical countermeasures 	13.5 M€ 11.5 M€	-	Air combat	conaborative an combat	49 M€ 54 M€
& CBRN	Autonomous triage and evacuation	10 M€	-	Air & missile defence	Not addressed	
Information superiority	• EU Multifunctional Information Distribution System 🥥	39 M€		Ground	Future modular multipurpose land platforms	20 M€ 79 M€
Sensors	 Multi-band 4D radar Infrared detectors 	29.5 M€ 29 M€	6000	combat		49 M€ 44 M€
		25 MC		Protection & Mobility	Soldier systems (cascade funding)	35 M€
र्रेट्रेन Cyber	 Robustness of autonomous vehicles (spin-in) Improved cyber defence operation capabilities 	20 M€ 34 M€	¢	Naval		
♠S Enace	• On-orbit operations and services (spin-in) ©	49 M€		combat	• Digital ship and naval combat cloud 🥥	54 M€
Space	Space-based ISR constellation	66 M€	e	Underwater warfare	 Advanced underwater networks Stand-off anti-submarine warfare 	25 M€ 20 M€
Cigital transformation	• Human-AI dialogue systems (challenge) 🞯	27 M€	নিত্রী	Simulation		20 M€
transformation			FQI	& training	besign and analysis francework for Achiae Systems	15 M€
Energy & Environment	 Propulsion system for next generation rotorcrafts Naval hybrid propulsion and power systems (spin-in) Aircraft propulsion and energy management systems 	25 M€ 20 M€ 48 M€	Ö ø	Disruptive technologies		23 M€ 20 M€
Materials & Components	• Chiplet for defence applications	25 M€	Ē,	SMEs		34 M€ 33 M€
	Legend: Research Development STEP EUDIS-related			•	r actions (outreach, IT, studies, audit, indirect management) 6,6 M€ Business coaching for SMEs 1.6 M€	
#EUDefence	Industry		-)thers	Blending facility for equity funding for SMEs/Mid-Caps20 M€Business accelerating services3.8 M€Matchmaking events for investors and SMEs0.6 M€EDF hackathon events0.6 M€CSA for EDF NFP network2 M€	

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EVALUATION OF THE PROPOSALS



General workflow

Evaluation of proposals based on the assessment of 6 conditions and criteria by the Evaluation Committee (Commission) with the assistance of independent experts





Admissibility Conditions

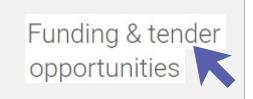
Formal requirements related to the submission and presentation of proposals



Submitted before the call deadline: 16 October 2025 - 17.00 CET



Full proposal must be **readable**, **accessible** and **printable** and searchable pdf files, unless otherwise specified



Submitted electronically via the Funding & Tenders Portal Electronic Submission System

Hola	Bonjour	
Ahoi	Guten Tag	
Bu	iongiorno	

Proposal in one of the official languages of the Union (English language is encouraged)

— П	

Proposals (w/annexes and supporting documents) must be **complete** and submitted **using the forms** provided



Each proposal must only be submitted **against one topic**

Part B max 100 pages Description of the proposal (part B) should be **not longer than 100 pages**



Eligibility of consortia and entities

Consortia

- at least 3 independent eligible entities
- established in at least 3 different MS/Norway

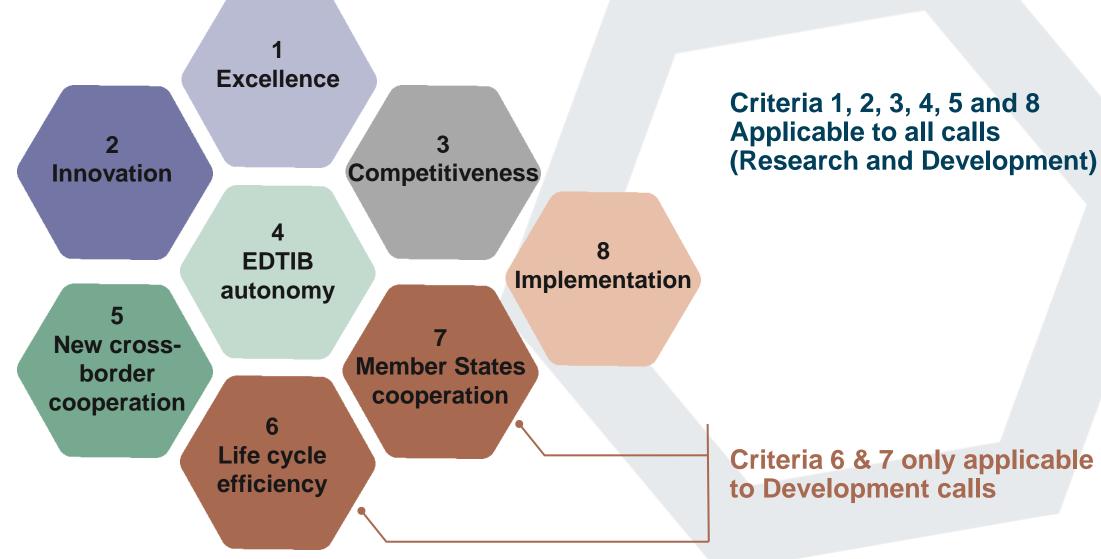
Exception

 call for disruptive technologies (EDF-2025-LS-RA-DIS): at least 2 MS/Norway

Natural persons are NOT eligible!



Award criteria





Weighting

Criterion	Research	Development
1 – Excellence	2	2
2 – Innovation	2	1
3 – Competitiveness	1	1
4 – EDTIB autonomy	1	2
5 – New cross-border cooperation	2	2
6 – Life cycle efficiency	Not applicable	1
7 – MS cooperation	Not applicable	1
8 – Implementation	1	1
Maximum score	45	55
Minimum pass score	30	37

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No threshold for individual criterion



Ethics issues table and ethics self-assessment

(((

Part A

4 - Other questions			
Ethics Issues Table			?
1. Human embryonic stem cells and human embryos			Page
Does this activity involve human embryonic stem cells (hESCs)?	Yes	\bigcirc No	12
Will they be directly derived from embryos within this project?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are they previously established cells lines?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are the cell lines registered in the European registry for human embryonic stem cell l	ine 🔿 Yes	No	
Does this activity involve the use of human embryos?	🔿 Yes	() No	
2. Humans			Page
Does this activity involve human participants?	Yes	\bigcirc No	14
Are they volunteers for non medical studies (e.g. social or human sciences)?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are they healthy volunteers for medical studies?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are they patients for medical studies?	Yes	\bigcirc No	15
Are they potentially vulnerable individuals or groups?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are they children/minors?	🔿 Yes	No	
Are they other persons unable to give informed consent?	🔿 Yes	No	
Does this activity involve interventions (physical also including imaging technology, behavioural treatments, tracking and tracing etc.) on the study participants?	🔿 Yes	No	
Does this activity involve conducting a clinical study as defined by the Clinical Trial <u>Regulatio</u> (<u>BU 536/2014</u>) (using pharmaceuticals, biologicals, radiopharmaceuticals, or advanced therap medicinal products)?		No	
3. Human cells / tissues			Page
Does this activity involve the use of human cells or tissues (not covered by section 1)?	🔿 Yes	No	
4. Personal data			Page
Does this activity involve processing of personal data?	O Yes	No	



Version 2.0 13 July 2021

how-to-complete-your-ethics-self-assessment_en.pdf (europa.eu)



PREPARATION OF PROPOSALS

SUBMISSION PROCESS



Read carefully

Call document – is the main source of information!

Additional documents, referred to in the Call document, may provide clarifications and answers to questions you may have when preparing your application:

- <u>Online Manual</u>
- <u>Annotated Grant Agreement (AGA)</u>
- Frequently Asked Questions



How to submit a proposal?

· ·	unding & tender opportunities	Search Q		
Manual ta — User account and roles pant Register — Register your	/ Online Manual / Grants / Applying for funding Submit a proposal — Electronic Submission System			
lying for funding earch funding opportunities — rojects that can be funded — (Find a call Conditions for funding Find partners	Submit a proposal Complaints about failed submission		
pply with partners or as indivic	Submit a proposal			
ubmit a proposal — Electron Get prepared Electronic proposal submissic omplaints about failed submis ction — From evaluation to q	Get prepared Electronic proposal submissio	п Отном то		
t management ment	Proposal submission			
I instruments	Proposals must be submitted electronically using the Portal Submission System . Where? Access to the Submission System is available through the Topic page on the Portal > Start Submission.			
g as an expert	Who? Proposals must be created and submitted by a contact person of the coordinating organisation. Exceptions exist for some programmes/types of action which are fully focused on individuals (e.g. the Principal Investigator in Horizon Europe ERC grants or the Fellow in Horizon Europe MSCA grants). How? The Submission wizard will guide you step-by-step through the process. You will need to use the online forms and templates available in the Submission System. The application form is described below.			
	Submission process			
	Get prepared: Finding your topic > Find partners > Plan your work and budget Electronic proposal submission: Get an EU Login account > Get a PIC number (Participant Register) > Launch Submission wizard > Pre-register your draft proposal > List participants, contact persons > Fill in Administrative Forms (Part A) gt; Upload Technical Description (Part B) > Submit your proposal > Acknowledgement of receipt			
	Application form (Part A and B)			
	Proposals are submitted using the application forms available in the Submission System. The application form is structured in into two parts, Parts A and B:			
ns://webcate.ac.aurona.au/funding_tendars_c	Part A: contains the structured Administrative Forms with data on the participants, legal declarations and contact persons (retrieved from the Submission System screens). It may also inclu gradualities(IGM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/GM/G	de some programme-specific questions.		



Step-by-step Submission process Useful links

General information on the EDF on DG DEFIS website

(including EDF annual work programmes and multiannual perspective, tutorials)

- EDF Calls for proposals on the *Funding and Tenders portal* (where to apply)
- <u>EDF Reference documents on the *Funding and Tenders portal* (Regulation, conditions to apply, submission templates, model grant agreements, etc.)</u>
- <u>National Focal Points Network</u>
- Remaining questions regarding application to EDF calls for proposals?
 → <u>DEFIS-EDF-PROPOSALS@ec.europa.eu</u>
- Infoday web page (access to recording of the event)
- Frequently Asked Questions on Funding and Tenders portal

*	SEARCH FUNDING & TENDERS 🔻 H	IOW TO PART	
FA	Q - Frequently Asked (Questi	ons (66)
Se	earch by keyword, question	٩	These page Validation,
Ξ	Match whole words only Grants		In case of c exclusively
Gra	nt category		
s	elect a grant category	~	Q I am
			The
Pro	gramming period		
	gramming period 121 - 2027 (66)	× ~	Q If a H
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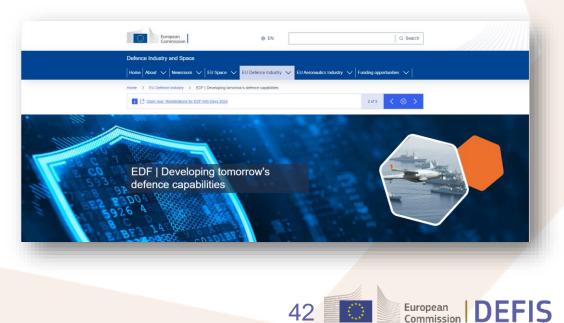
Available tutorials

Financial aspects

- Cost categories and eligible costs
- Actual indirect costs methodology declaration
- Detailed budget tables
- Tutorials available in the form of videos + slides (all accessible from the main EDF webpage)
- Chaptering system allowing direct navigation to sections of interest

Other aspects

- PIC registration and validation
- SME and mid-cap assessment
- Ownership control assessment



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 - **EDF** supporting actions

Q&A





EDF National Focal Points – a network for YOU

Contact points to support YOU in each Member States and Norway

Supported by national structures and under their responsibility/control

Inspired by National Contact Points in Horizon Europe

>>> Find your EDF National Focal Point

Main tasks

- Provide practical information and assistance on all aspects of participation in EDF
- Organise awareness raising events
- Help with partner search
- Signpost to relevant national/EU sources

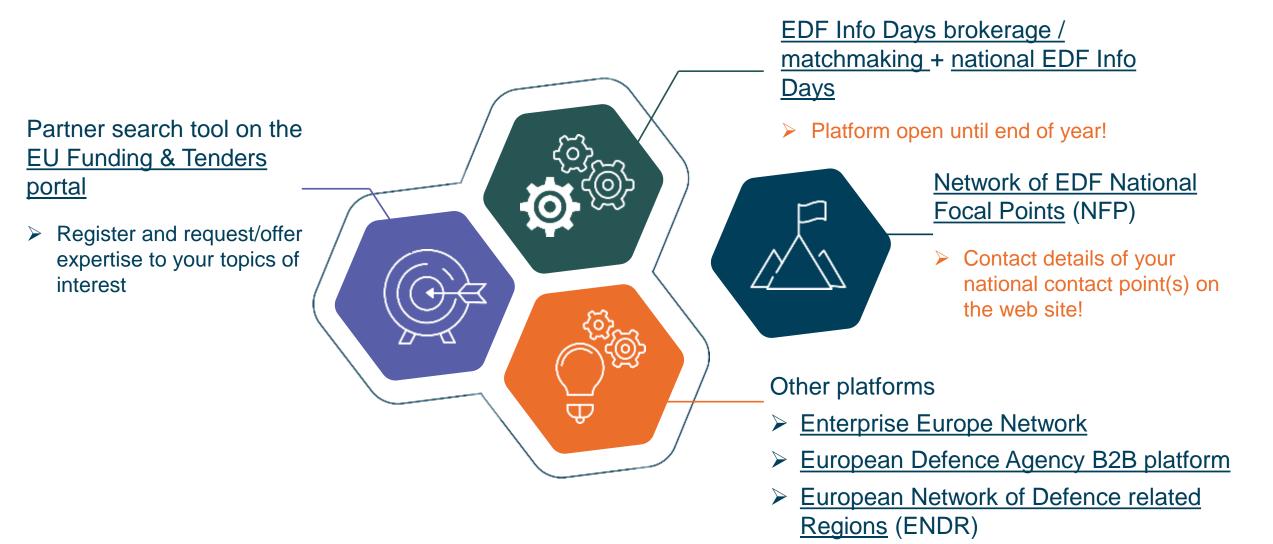
NFP Project

- The NFPs also cooperate cross-border with an EDF-funded grant, to strengthen their services and provide matchmaking
- The coordinator will update you on NFP practical support

https://ec.europa.eu/defence-industry-space/network-european-defence-fund-national-focal-points-nfp-0_en



How to search for partners?



European Commission

45

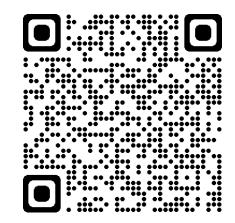


EUROPEAN NETWORK OF DEFENCE-RELATED REGIONS

- Brings together regional organisations and clusters to exchange good practices in
- Integrating dual-use (defencerelated) into their regional development strategies
- Promote EU-funding opportunities + supporting defence-related SMEs

- Inform regional organisations and clusters about funding opportunities
- so that they can in turn provide information and guidance to SMEs

 Promote the regional clusters of excellence



www.endr.eu

More than 60 members \rightarrow if interested, join the network!



EUDIS coaching services for SME beneficiaries

What is it?

- > Up to 15 days of <u>EU-funded business coaching</u> for <u>SME beneficiaries</u> of the EDF
- > Provided by defence industry experts on a **one-to-one basis**, **tailored to each company's needs**



What is the aim?

> To help SMEs grow beyond their EDF project



Who is eligible?

>All SME **beneficiaries** of the **EDF calls**



Who provides the coaching?

A pool of 100+ defence/space industry experts; proven track record in entrepreneurship, SME support and/or active roles in defence and space industry.



How to apply?

1) Register and 2) Complete their coaching services questionnaire via the EUDIS coaching services platform.



Apply now via the EUDIS coaching platform!



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- **Other EU actions in support of defence industry**

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Q&A



EDF 2025

Questions?



Annexes



ACTIVITIES OF AN ELIGIBLE ACTION

An eligible action shall relate to one or more of the following activities (EDF regulation – art 10.3) :

- a. Generate knowledge : activities that aim to create, underpin and improve knowledge, products and technologies, including disruptive technologies for defence, which can achieve significant effects in the area of defence;
- **b.** Integrate knowledge : activities that aim to increase interoperability and resilience, including secured production and exchange of data, to master critical defence technologies, to strengthen the security of supply or to enable the effective exploitation of results for defence products and technologies;
- **c. Studies :** studies, such as feasibility studies to explore the feasibility of new or upgraded products, technologies, processes, services and solutions;
- **d. Design :** the design of a defence product, tangible or intangible component or technology as well as the definition of the technical specifications on which such a design has been developed, including any partial tests for risk reduction in an industrial or representative environment;
- e. Protyping : the system prototyping of a defence product, tangible or intangible component or technology;
- f. **Testing** : the testing of a defence product, tangible or intangible component or technology;
- g. Qualification : the qualification of a defence product, tangible or intangible component or technology;
- h. Certification : the certification of a defence product, tangible or intangible component or technology;
- i. Increasing efficiency : the development of technologies or assets increasing efficiency across the life cycle of defence products and technologies.



Categories of actions	Торіс	Short description
1. Defence medical response, CBRN, biotech and human factors	 SGA for Medical counter measures (R) & SGA for Medical counter measures (D) Autonomous triage and evacuation (R) 	 Within the FPA following the call topic EDF-2022-FPA-MCBRN-MCM to establish and support the EU defence medical countermeasures Alliance, the selected consortium will be invited to submit a proposal that will implement the 2025 R&D actions contained in the action plan set out in the above-mentioned FPA. The objectives and tasks to be performed will be as defined in the FPA. develop and validate innovative autonomous capabilities that address the specific challenges of military battlefield triage and casualty evacuation in mass casualty scenarios, with a dedicated focus on two technologies, namely (i) robust automatic (robotic-assisted) and autonomous (robotic)
2. Information superiority	- EU MIDS – Multifunctional - Information Distribution System (R)	 battlefield triage, and (ii) autonomous casualty evacuation and casualty extraction. design, develop and test a demonstrator of a European Fighter MIDS terminal with an innovative SCA (Software Communication Architecture) to exceed or be at least comparable to the systems and capabilities available at the time of its entry into service.
3. Advanced passive and active sensors	 Multiband 4D Radar technologies (D) 	focus on the evolution and integration of technologies available in the EU to obtain a more robust and capable operational radar system that can be adapted to ground and naval platforms . A multi-band 4D radar system is expected to provide intelligent management of the frequency spectrum to adapt to different environments, threats and jamming scenarios, including datalink capabilities to collaborate with other platforms and effectors that will enhance mission capabilities.
	- Infrared detectors (D) (Follow-on) -	increase the technological maturity of the advanced readout integrated circuits (ROIC) designs and to fully qualify the supply chain for advanced ROICs compatible with different IR technologies and 2D/3D architectures , as called by the EDF-2021-SENS-R-IRD topic in 2021.
4. Cyber	 Risk, robustness and resilience - for autonomous vehicles in military operations (R) 	bolster UxV's essential capability to monitor, detect, react and reconfigure, with a particular focus on the development of a "risk-evaluation engine" to generate alternative risk-based courses . develop state-of-the-art, effective and reliable solutions that operate and, where possible, automate
	- Improved cyber defence operations capabilities (D) (Follow-on)	larger parts of EU military cyberspace operations in a distributed manner , including the synchronisation of kinetic and cyber exercises across domains that present multiple dilemmas to adversaries.



Categories of actions	Торіс	Short description
5. Space	- On-orbit operations and services (D)	 focus on the development of CONOPS for on-orbit operations and services addressing all types of orbits, with a feasibility analysis that can provide defence capability planners with the information they need to develop future capabilities, as well as some initial design activities.
	 Space-based ISR constellation (D) (Follow-on) 	 contributing to develop an affordable constellation of small satellites, including its ground segments able to handle various types of innovative sensor payloads (optical, night vision, low light infrared, hyperspectral, RADAR, passive RF detection, video) for ISR applications.
6. Digital transformation	 Privacy-preserving learning for human-AI dialogue systems (R) (Challenge) 	for using dialogue systems in defence-specific applications, which involves the management of classified information, there is a need to ensure that these systems can properly handle and protect such information. This requires a form of learning that takes into consideration the need to know associated to different sets of classified information to enable the systems to adapt their answers depending on the security context of the dialogue. The systems should also be able to justify their answers (explainable AI), and to adapt under user supervision while avoiding any regression.
7. Energy resilience and environmental transition	 Propulsion system for next generation rotorcrafts (R) Naval hybrid propulsion and power systems (R) Alternative propulsion and energy system for next generation air combat (D) (Follow-on) 	 develop and mature the technologies required for a new state-of-the-art, breakthrough, affordable, efficient and high-power (above 3000 horsepower/2.237kW) engine for the future generation of EU military rotorcraft systems. explore future modular, scalable and hybrid propulsion systems, as well as hybrid direct current (DC) power systems for military naval applications, while performing systems integration in a combined digital and physical environment. develop and mature a new suite of advanced technologies for propulsion, power and thermal management system for fighter aircraft that can be applied in a modular and flexible manner to different sizes and types of systems, operating within a system-of-systems configuration that will encompass various interconnected elements, including manned and unmanned systems, swarms of drones and auxiliary platforms.
8. Materials and components	 Chiplets for defence applications (R) 	 explore the development and sharing of a common hardware library of chiplets and their military applications. This will require a thorough analysis of possible architectures, and the design of minimum one military application.



Торіс	Short description
Collaborative air combat (D) (Follow-on) Enhanced pilot environment (D)	 defining design rules and developing standardised solutions for future mission and collaborative air combat systems or for existing mission systems undergoing evolution. develop and prototype new and increasingly sophisticated sets of equipment and associated software designed to free crew members from repetitive tasks, allowing them to focus their resources
(Follow-on)	on high-value areas of action, thereby improving combat effectiveness.
Demonstrators and - technologies for renewal of	bring to maturity the technologies required to destroy or neutralise the artillery potential of enemies, thereby ensuring the survival of own forces and safeguarding their operational capacity.
counter-battery capabilities (R) Future modular multifunctional land platforms (D) (Follow-on)	further develop the technologies required to enhance the performance and effectiveness of armoured land platform systems in high-intensity operations , making them more capable, modular, multifunctional and energy efficient by maximising synergies, standardisation and interoperability of armoured land vehicle families.
Land collaborative combat including air-land (D) (Follow- on)	further mature the required collaborative functions and to develop, up to system prototyping and demonstration, a wide range of new collaborative capabilities , such as, but not limited to, tactical information sharing, collaborative force protection including responsive actions, collaborative Threat Evaluation and Weapon Assignment (TEWA) to support decision-making, joint engagement and firing, unmanned systems supervision and coordination, joint logistics.
Affordable mass munitions (D) -	this call topic focuses on drone-based solutions, and in particular on the concept of the " one-way attack UAV ", with the aim of developing affordable and mass-produced UAVs that can be used against a conventional adversary to gain a decisive tactical advantage in future high-intensity ground combat scenarios. Particular emphasis will be placed on the innovation of precision-guided and intelligent munitions systems and the associated targeting, guidance, control and electronic warfare navigation system countermeasures, with affordability and mass production as guiding principles.
- Full-size demonstrators for soldier systems (D) (Follow-on)	further develop the European Next Generation Dismounted Soldier System (ENGDSS), based on an updated open architecture, with advanced individual and networking capabilities for protection, survivability, sustainability, accuracy, and C4ISTAR (Command, Control, Communication, Computing, Intelligence, Surveillance, Target Acquisition, Reconnaissance) in non-permissive, multi-domain environments.
	Collaborative air combat (D) (Follow-on)Collaborative air combat (D) (Follow-on)Collaborative combat (D) (Follow-on)Demonstrators and technologies for renewal of counter-battery capabilities (R)-Future modular multifunctional land platforms (D) (Follow-on)-Land collaborative combat including air-land (D) (Follow- on)-Affordable mass munitions (D)-Full-size demonstrators for-



Categories of actions	Торіс	Short description
13. Naval combat	 Digital ship and naval cloud combat (D) (Follow-on) 	build on the work done under the topics EDF-2021-NAVAL-R-DSSDA on Digital ship and ship digital architecture, EDF-2021-NAVAL-R-SSHM on Ship Structural Health Monitoring and EDF-2021-DIGIT-D on Cloud technologies, EDF-2022-DA-NAVAL-NCS on Naval Collaborative Surveillance, and EDF-2024-DA-NAVAL-FNP on Functional smart system-of-systems under an integral survivability approach for future naval platforms, with a view to design, prototype and test a digital platform, and launch the initial design of a multidomain naval combat cloud which covers the gap between the cloud at naval platform level and the global and joint inter-services combat cloud.
14.Underwater warfare	- Stand-off ASW, phase 1 (of 3) - (R)	identification of feasible common effector components, like V/ULW (light weight) torpedoes or depth charges, which can be deployed by systems such as Uncrewed Aerial Vehicles (UAV)/ Uncrewed Surface Vehicles (USV) for reconnaissance and surveillance, affordable precision strike capability, or deploying sensors like sonobuoys, in a configuration similar to the multiple launch rocket system.
	 Advanced underwater networks (D) 	design, develop and prototype a sophisticated , integrated network of sensors and systems consisting of sensor networks with a view to enhance underwater and surface situational awareness , that would aid multiple warfighting areas related to underwater environment, but also to protection of critical underwater infrastructure.
15. Simulation and training	 Multi-disciplinary design and - analysis framework for Aerial Systems (System of Systems' Digital Twin) (R) Live, Virtual, Constructive - 	 develop digital and fully coupled simulation capabilities (i.e. Digital Twins) for a multi-functional and high-fidelity aerial system design, including certification-relevant data. This framework should include an aerodynamic, structural, flight control system, general system, embedded software, and design capabilities from level-zero to high-fidelity modelling, with the ability to provide tightly and loosely coupled multidisciplinary simulations. explore interoperability of different Live, Virtual and Constructive (LVC) entities across EU Member
	training interoperability – Joint operations and service-specific solutions (R)	States and EDF Associated Countries and industries , as LVC is likely to be instrumental in delivering cost-effective and realistic joint and combined training at the tactical level.
16. Disruptive technologies	- High Depth Enabling Technologies (R)	this research must prioritise the provision of technologies to EU defence capabilities that will enable solutions for monitoring and defence of critical underwater assets and for responding to threats in deep waters up to 6000 meters in depth.



Criterion 1: Excellence



Contribution to excellence or potential of disruption in the defence domain, in particular by showing that the expected results of the proposed action present **significant advantages over existing defence products or technologies**

- Excellence of the overall concept and soundness of the proposed approach for the solution
- Compliance with the objectives, scope, targeted activities, functional requirements and expected impact
- Advantage (strategic, technological or operational) over existing defence products or technologies; potential of disruption in the defence domain



Criterion 2: Innovation



Contribution to the **innovation and technological development** of the European defence industry, in particular by showing that the proposed action includes ground-breaking or novel concepts and approaches, new promising future technological improvements or the application of technologies or concepts previously not applied in defence sector, while avoiding unnecessary duplication

- Innovation potential, ground breaking concepts (e.g. new products, services, business models...), new technological applications to defence sector
- Take due account (and integration with) past/ongoing activities in the defence/civil sectors
- Spin-off to other defence applications/products



Criterion 3: Competitiveness



Contribution to the competitiveness of the European defence industry by showing that the proposed action is a demonstrably **positive balance of cost-efficiency and effectiveness** thus creating new market opportunities across the Union and beyond and accelerating the growth of companies throughout the Union.

- Competitive advantage of the product/technology/solution vis-a-vis existing or planned solutions
- Potential to accelerate the growth of companies (including market analysis)
- Strength of the IP strategy (e.g. patents) associated with the solution



Criterion 4: EDTIB autonomy



Contribution to the autonomy of the European Defence Technological Industrial Base (EDTIB), including by **increasing the non-dependency** on non-Union sources and strengthening security of supply, and to the security and defence interests of the Union in line with the priorities referred to in Article 3

- Increasing the Union's industrial and technological non-dependency
- EU security of supply
- Contribution to defence capability priorities agreed by MS (e.g. CDP, regional priorities...)



Criterion 5: New cross-border cooperation



Contribution to the creation of **new cross-border cooperation** between legal entities established in Member States or associated countries, in particular **SMEs and mid-caps with a substantial participation** in the action, as recipients, subcontractors or as other legal entities in the supply chain, and which are established in Member States or associated countries other than those where the legal entities cooperating within a consortium which are not SMEs or mid-caps are established.

- Qualitative assessment in part B. Quantitative information on SME and mid-caps participation in Detailed budget table.
- Creation of new cross-border cooperation in particular targeting SME and mid-caps
- Planned future cross-border cooperation
- Extent and added value of SME and mid-caps contribution to the action



Criterion 6: Life cycle efficiency



The contribution to **increasing efficiency across the life cycle** of defence products and technologies, including cost-effectiveness and the potential for synergies in the procurement, maintenance and disposal processes.

- Improvements compared to existing solutions as regards lower production, operational, inservice support costs
- Simplification of processes or combination with existing ones
- ✓ Only for Development actions
- ✓ Assessed for all development actions, even if not covering activity type i) increasing efficiency

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Criterion 7: MS cooperation



The contribution to the further **integration of the European defence industry** throughout the Union through the demonstration by the recipients that Member States have undertaken to jointly use, own or maintain the final product or technology in a coordinated manner.

- Number of Member States involved
- Contribution to integration of EU defence industry and increase cooperation

✓ Only for Development actions

- ✓ Assessed for all development actions, also in cases in which the joint use/ownership/... is not an eligibility criteria as per the activities (e) prototyping to (h) certification
- ✓ Part B and supporting documents (e.g. Letter of Intent)



Criterion 8: Implementation



Quality and efficiency of the carrying out of the action

- Structure of the work plan including timing and inter-relation of the work packages
- Usefulness and comprehensiveness of the milestones and deliverables
- Management structures and procedures including decision making and risk management
- Consortium resources and allocation of tasks ensuring that all participants have a valid and complementary role

